Date of issue for the 1st edition : 21/May/2024

Safety Data Sheet

Section 1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product identifier:

Product name: DL-Malic Acid

Reference number(SDS):84021jis_E-1

Product type:

Food additives for Japan only

※This product conform to JSFA (Japan's Specifications and Standards for Food Additives).

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses of the product: Food additives

Uses advised against: Do not use for other purposes.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer/Supplier: JUNSEI CHEMICAL CO., LTD.

Address: 1-6, Ohmano-cho, Koshigaya-shi, Saitama 343-0844, Japan

Division: Quality Assurance Department

Telephone number: +81-48-986-6161

FAX: +81-48-989-2787

e-mail address: shiyaku-t@junsei.co.jp

Section 2. Hazards identification

GHS classification and label elements of the product

Classification of the substance or mixture

HEALTH HAZARDS

Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 2

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 2A

(Note) GHS classification without description: Not classified/Classification not possible

Label elements

Signal word: Warning

HAZARD STATEMENT

H315-Causes skin irritation

H319-Causes serious eye irritation

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT

Prevention

Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.

Wear protective gloves.

Wear eye protection/face protection.

Response

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixture/Substance selection:

Substance

Common name, synonyms: (2RS)-2-Hydroxybutanedioic acid

Ingredient name:DL-Malic acid

Content (%):99.0 <

Chemical formula:C4H6O5

Chemicals No, Japan:2-1442

CAS No.:6915-15-7

MW:134.09

EC No.:230-022-8

Section 4. First-aid measures

Descriptions of first-aid measures

IF INHALED

Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

IF ON SKIN (or hair)

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.

Wash with plenty of soap and water.

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

IF IN EYES

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

IF SWALLOWED

Rinse mouth.

Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Specific information on symptom and effect are unknown.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Information on indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed is not available.

Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Use appropriate extinguishing media suitable for surrounding facilities.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Unsuitable extinguishing media data is not available.

Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Containers may explode when heated.

Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases.

Advice for firefighters

Specific fire-fighting measures

Evacuate non-essential personnel to safe area.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Wear fire resistant or flame retardant clothing.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece operated

in the positive pressure mode.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

Personnel precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Ventilate area until material pick up is complete.

Wear proper protective equipment.

Environmental precautions

Avoid release to headsprings, rivers, lakes, ocean and groundwater.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Sweep up, place in a bag and hold for waste disposal.

Preventive measures for secondary accident

Collect spillage.

Section 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Preventive measures

(Exposure Control for handling personnel)

Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

(Protective measures against fire and explosion)

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

(Exhaust/ventilator)

Exhaust/ventilator should be available.

(Safety treatments)

Avoid contact with skin.

Avoid contact with eyes.

Safety Measures

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Use personal protective equipment as required.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

Any incompatibilities data is not available.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.

Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Storage

Conditions for safe storage

Store in a well-ventilated place.

Keep container tightly closed.

Keep cool. Protect from sunlight.

Store in accordance with local/national regulation.

Container and packaging materials for safe handling data is not available.

Specific end use(s)

See information in Section 7.1 and 7.2 for handling and storage recommendations. See Section 8 for exposure controls and personal protection recommendations.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Control value and concentration standard value are not available in ISHA.

Adopted value

Adopted value in JSOH is not available.

Adopted value in ACGIH is not available.

Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Do not use in areas without adequate ventilation.

Eye wash station should be available.

Washing facilities should be available.

Individual protection measures

Respiratory protection

Select and wear respiratory protection in accordance with approved standards (e.g. JIS T8150).

Recommended respiratory protection : Dust mask

Hand protection

Wear protective gloves.

Inspect before use and replace worn or damaged gloves.

Contact the glove manufacturer for specific advice on glove selection and breakthrough times for your use conditions.

Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard (e.g. JIS T8116) should be used.

Eye protection

Wear safety glasses with side-shields.

Wear eye/face protection in accordance with approved standards (e.g. JIS T8147).

Skin and body protection

Wear impervious clothing and boots in case of repeated or prolonged treatment.

Personal protective equipment for the body and skin should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved.

Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state: Crystals or crystalline powder

Color: White

Odor: Odorless or slight characteristic odor

Odor threshold data is not available.

Melting point/Freezing point: 127～132℃

Boiling point or initial boiling point data is not available.

Boiling range data is not available.

Flammability (gases, liquids and solids) data is not available.

Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit data is not available.

Flash point data is not available.

Auto-ignition temperature data is not available.

Decomposition temperature: 225 ～235℃

Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature/SADT data is not available.

pH data is not available.

Dynamic viscosity data is not available.

Kinematic viscosity data is not available.

Solubility:

Solubility in water: 592g/liter(25℃)

Solubility in solvent: Highly soluble in methanol, ethanol, acetone, ether.

n-Octanol/water partition coefficient: log Pow-1.26

Vapor pressure data is not available.

Density and/or relative density: 1.60g/cm3(20℃)

Relative vapor density (Air=1) data is not available.

Relative density of the Vapor/air - mixture at 20℃ (Air = 1) data is not available.

Particle characteristics data is not available.

Other information

Critical temperature data is not available.

Evaporation rate data is not available.
VOC data is not available.

Section 10. Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity

Reactivity data is not available.

Chemical stability

Stable under normal storage/handling conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

Possibility of hazardous reactions data is not available.

Conditions to avoid

Open flames. Heating.

Incompatible materials

Incompatible materials data is not available.

Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon oxides

Section 11. Toxicological Information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Acute toxicity (Oral)

[Product]

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

[Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

rat LD50 >3200 mg/kg (PATTY 5th, 2001)

Acute toxicity (Dermal)

[Product]

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Acute toxicity (Inhalation)

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]

No data available.

Irritant properties

Skin corrosion/irritation

[Product]

Category 2, Causes skin irritation

[Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

rabbit : moderate irritation (PATTY 5th, 2001)

Serious eye damage/irritation

[Product]

Category 2A, Causes serious eye irritation

[Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

rabbit : severe irritation (PATTY 5th, 2001)

Sensitization

Respiratory sensitization

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]
No data available.

Skin sensitization

[Product]
Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]
No data available.

Germ cell mutagenicity

[Product]
Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]
[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]
No in vivo data available.
Reverse-mutation assay in bacteria (Ames test) :Negative (PATTY 5th, 2001)
Chromosome aberration test :Negative (PATTY 5th, 2001)

Carcinogenicity

[Product]
Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]
No data available.

Reproductive toxicity

[Product]
Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]
No data available.

Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)

STOT-single exposure

[Product]
Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]
No data available.

STOT-repeated exposure

[Product]
Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]
No data available.

Aspiration hazard

[Product]
Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]
No data available.

Section 12. Ecological Information

Toxicity

Aquatic toxicity

[Product]
Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]
Toxicity data is not available.

Persistence and degradability

Persistence and degradability data is not available.

Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulative potential data is not available.

Mobility in soil

Mobility in soil data is not available.

Other adverse effects

Ozone depleting chemical data is not available.

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Description of waste residues and information on their safe handling and methods of disposal, including the disposal of any contaminated packaging

Waste treatment methods

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulation.

Section 14. Transport Information

UN No., UN CLASS

UN Number or ID Number : Not regulated
UN Proper Shipping Name : Not regulated
Class or division (Transport hazard class) : Not regulated
Packing group : Not regulated

IMDG Code (International Maritime Dangerous Goods Regulations)

UN Number or ID Number : Not regulated
UN Proper Shipping Name : Not regulated
Class or division (Transport hazard class) : Not regulated
Packing group : Not regulated

IATA (Dangerous Goods Regulations)

UN Number or ID Number : Not regulated
UN Proper Shipping Name : Not regulated
Class or division (Transport hazard class) : Not regulated
Packing group : Not regulated

Environmental hazards

Marine pollutants (yes/no) : no

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable to Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code

Section 15. Regulatory Information

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

U.S. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory

Chemicals listed in TSCA Inventory

6915-15-7

All components are listed or exempted.

Other regulatory information

We are not able to check up the regulatory information with regard to the substances in your country or region, therefore, we request this matter would be filled by your responsibility.
Regulatory information with regard to this substance in your country or in your region should be examined by your own responsibility.
Ensure this material in compliance with federal requirements and ensure conformity to local regulations.
Regulatory information in this section are limited to intentional ingredient(s), but does not contain information on non-intentional ingredients or impurities which are not informed by supplier(s).

Chemical safety assessment

Advice on safe handling for this product can be found in sections 7 and 8 of this SDS.

Section 16. Other information

GHS classification and labelling

H315-Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2: H315 Causes skin irritation

H319-Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2A: H319 Causes serious eye irritation

References and sources for data

Globally Harmonized System of classification and labelling of chemicals, UN

Recommendations on the TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS 22nd edit., 2021 UN

IMDG Code, 2022 Edition (Incorporating Amendment 41-22)

IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations (65th Edition) 2024

2020 EMERGENCY RESPONSE GUIDEBOOK (US DOT)

2024 TLVs and BEIs. (ACGIH)

JIS Z 7252 : 2019

JIS Z 7253 : 2019

2023 Recommendation on TLVs (JSOH)

Notification No. 0111-1 (January 11, 2022), Chemical Hazards Control Division, Industrial Safety and Health Department, Labour Standards Bureau, MHLW in Japan

Supplier's data/information

Chemicals safety data management system "GHS Assistant" Version 4.27 (https://www.asahi-ghs.com/)

NITE Chemical Risk Information Platform "NITE-CHRIP" (https://www.chem-info.nite.go.jp/chem/chrip/chrip_search/systemTop)

GHS Classification Guidance for Enterprises 2019 Revised Edition (Ver. 2.0) (Mar. 2020, METI)

Abbreviations and acronyms

SDS (Safety Data Sheet)

LD50 (Lethal Dose, 50%)

LC50 (Lethal Concentration, 50%)

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)

EPA (US Environmental Protection Agency)

NTP (US National Toxicology Program)

METI (Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry in Japan)

MHLW (Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare in Japan)

MOE (Ministry of the Environment in Japan)

JSOH (Japan Society for Occupational Health)

ISHA (Industrial Safety and Health Act in Japan)

CSCL (Chemical Substances Control Law in Japan)

EU (European Union)

EC50 (Effective Concentration, 50%)

NOEC (No Observed Effect Concentration)

BOD (Biochemical Oxygen Demand)

COD (Chemical Oxygen Demand)

BCF (Bioconcentration Factor)

anh (anhydride)

General Disclaimer

This data sheet was created based on the information we currently have and may be revised according to new information. In addition, the precautions apply only to normal handling, and in the case of special handling, please make adequate countermeasure to maintain your safety.
The data given here is based on current knowledge and experience. The purpose of this Safety Data Sheet is to describe the products in terms of their safety requirements. The data does not signify any warranty with regard to the products' properties.
The GHS classification data given here is based on current Japan official data (NITE published in 2022).