

## Safety Data Sheet

### 1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### Product identifier:

Product name: Lactic Acid

Reference number(SDS): 54453jis\_E-1

#### Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Uses advised against: This product conform to JSQI (Japanese Standards of Quasi-drug Ingredients).

Do not use for other purposes.

#### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer/Supplier: JUNSEI CHEMICAL CO., LTD.

Address: 1-6, Ohmano-cho, Koshigaya-shi, Saitama 343-0844, Japan

Division: Quality Assurance Department

Telephone number: +81-48-986-6161

FAX: +81-48-989-2787

e-mail address: shiyaku-t@junsei.co.jp

### 2. Hazards identification

#### GHS classification and label elements of the product

#### Classification of the substance or mixture

##### HEALTH HAZARDS

Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 1

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 1

(Note) GHS classification without description: Not classified/Classification not possible

#### Label elements



Signal word: Danger

#### HAZARD STATEMENT

H314-Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H318-Causes serious eye damage

#### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT

##### Prevention

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.

Wear protective gloves, protective clothing or face protection.

Wear eye protection/face protection.

##### Response

Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

#### Storage

Store locked up.

**Disposal**

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulation.

---

**3. Composition/information on ingredients****Mixture/Substance selection:****Mixture**

Ingredient name: Lactic acid

Content (%): 85.0~92.0

Chemical formula: C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>6</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

Chemicals No, Japan: 2-1369

CAS No.: 50-21-5

MW: 90.08

ECNO: 200-018-0

Ingredient name: Water

Content (%): Residual quantity of the ingredient mentioned above.

Chemical formula: H<sub>2</sub>O

CAS No.: 7732-18-5

MW: 18.02

ECNO: 231-791-2

Note : The figures shown above are not the specifications of the product.

---

**4. First-aid measures****Descriptions of first-aid measures****General measures**

Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.

**IF INHALED**

Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

**IF ON SKIN (or hair)**

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

**IF IN EYES**

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

**IF SWALLOWED**

Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Do not give an unconscious person anything to drink.

Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

(Symptoms when inhalation or ingestion)

Burning sensation. Cough. Sore throat. Shortness of breath. Abdominal pain. Abdominal cramps.

Nausea. Vomiting.

(Symptoms when skin and/or eye contact)

Conjunctival redness of the eyes. Redness of the skin. Pain. Severe deep burns.

---

## 5. Fire-fighting measures

### Extinguishing media

#### Suitable extinguishing media

In case of fire, use water mist, foam, dry powder, CO<sub>2</sub> to extinguish.

#### Unsuitable extinguishing media

Unsuitable extinguishing media data is not available.

### Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Containers may explode when heated.

Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases.

### Advice for firefighters

#### Specific fire-fighting measures

Evacuate non-essential personnel to safe area.

#### Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Wear fire resistant or flame retardant clothing.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus with full face piece operated positive pressure mode.

---

## 6. Accidental release measures

### Personnel precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Ventilate area until material pick up is complete.

Wear proper protective equipment.

### Environmental precautions

Avoid release to headsprings, rivers, lakes, ocean and groundwater.

### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Absorb spill with inert material (dry sand, earth, et al), then place in a chemical waste container.

Cautiously neutralize spilled liquid with weak alkaline solution such as disodium carbonate.

### Preventive measures for secondary accident

Collect spillage.

---

## 7. Handling and storage

### Precautions for safe handling

#### Preventive measures

(Exposure Control for handling personnel)

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

(Protective measures against fire and explosion)

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

(Exhaust/ventilator)

Exhaust/ventilator should be available.

(Safety treatments)

Avoid contact with skin.

Avoid contact with eyes.

#### Safety Measures

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Use personal protective equipment as required.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

#### Any incompatibilities

Strong bases should not be mixed with the chemicals.

#### Advice on general occupational hygiene

Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

**Storage**

## Conditions for safe storage

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Keep cool. Protect from sunlight.

Store in accordance with local/national regulation.

Store locked up.

Container and packaging materials for safe handling data is not available.

**Specific end use(s)**

See information in Section 7.1 and 7.2 for handling and storage recommendations. See

Section 8 for exposure controls and personal protection recommendations.

---

**8. Exposure controls/personal protection****Control parameters**

Control value in MHLW is not available.

**Adopted value**

Adopted value in JSOH is not available.

Adopted value in ACGIH is not available.

**Exposure controls****Appropriate engineering controls**

Do not use in areas without adequate ventilation.

Eye wash station should be available.

Washing facilities should be available.

**Individual protection measures****Respiratory protection**

Wear respiratory protection.

**Hand protection**

Wear protective gloves. Recommended material(s): nitrile, butyl rubber, viton, PVC, impermeable or chemical resistant rubber

Consult with your glove and/or personnel equipment manufacturer for selection of appropriate compatible materials.

**Eye protection**

Wear safety glasses with side-shields or chemical safety goggle.

Wear eye/face protection.

**Skin and body protection**

Wear impervious clothing and boots in case of repeated or prolonged treatment.

---

**9. Physical and Chemical Properties****Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Physical state: Liquid

Color: Colorless ~ Pale yellow

Odor: None or slightly characteristic odor

Odor threshold data is not available.

Melting point/Freezing point data is not available.

Boiling point or initial boiling point data is not available.

Boiling range data is not available.

Flammability (gases, liquids and solids) data is not available.

Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit data is not available.

Flash point data is not available.

Auto-ignition temperature data is not available.

Decomposition temperature data is not available.

Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature/SADT data is not available.

pH:  $\leq 2$  (Strong acidic)

Dynamic viscosity data is not available.

Kinematic viscosity data is not available.

Solubility:

Solubility in water: Miscible

Solubility in solvent: Very soluble in ethanol and diethyl ether; practically insoluble in chloroform, petroleum benzene and carbon disulfide.

n-Octanol/water partition coefficient data is not available.

Vapor pressure data is not available.

Vapor density data is not available.

VOC data is not available.

Evaporation rate data is not available.

Density and/or relative density: ca. 1.2g/ml (20°C)

Relative vapor density (Air=1) data is not available.

Relative density of the Vapor/air – mixture at 20°C (Air = 1) data is not available.

Critical temperature data is not available.

Particle characteristics data is not available.

---

## 10. Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity

Reactivity data is not available.

Chemical stability

Stable under normal storage/handling conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

Possibility of hazardous reactions data is not available.

Conditions to avoid

Contact with incompatible materials.

Open flames. Heat.

Incompatible materials

Strong bases

Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon oxides

---

## 11. Toxicological Information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Acute toxicity (Oral)

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Lactic acid) rat LD50=3730mg/kg (JECFA 344, 1974)

Irritant properties

Skin corrosion/irritation

[GHS Cat. based on pH]

pH ≤ 2, accordingly Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 1

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Lactic acid) rabbit : corrosive (USMOE/HPV, 2002)

Serious eye damage/irritation

[GHS Cat. based on pH]

pH ≤ 2, accordingly Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 1

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Lactic acid) rabbit : severe (RTECS, 2010)

Allergenic and sensitizing effects data is not available.

## Germ cell mutagenicity

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Lactic acid)

no in vivo test data.

Reverse-mutation assay in bacteria (Ames test) :Negative(NTP DB ID: A10575, 1997)

Chromosome aberration test :Negative(CHO cells; SIDS, 2008)

Carcinogenic effects data is not available.

Reproductive toxicity data is not available.

## STOT

STOT-single exposure data is not available.

STOT-repeated exposure data is not available.

Aspiration hazard data is not available.

## Information on other hazards

Data on the preparation itself is not available.

---

**12. Ecological Information**

## Ecotoxicity

Ecotoxicity data is not available.

## Water solubility

(Lactic acid) miscible (ICSC, 1997)

## Persistence and degradability

(Lactic acid) Readily degradable [BOD : 76% (Registered chemicals data check &amp; review, Japan 1993)]

## Bioaccumulative potential

(Lactic acid) log Pow=-0.6 (ICSC, 1997)

## Mobility in soil

Mobility in soil data is not available.

## Other adverse effects

Ozone depleting chemical data is not available.

## Additional data

Data on the preparation itself is not available.

---

**13. Disposal considerations**

Description of waste residues and information on their safe handling and methods of disposal, including the disposal of any contaminated packaging

## Waste treatment methods

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulation.

---

**14. Transport Information**

## UN No., UN CLASS

UN No. or ID No.: Not applicable

UN Proper Shipping Name : Not applicable

Class or division (Transport hazard class) : Not applicable

Packing group : Not applicable

Not applicable to IMDG Code

Not applicable to IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations

## Environmental hazards

MARPOL Annex III - Prevention of pollution by harmful substances

Marine pollutants (yes/no) : no

## Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Noxious Liquid ; Cat. Z

Lactic acid(Z-96)

Non Noxious Liquid ; Cat. OS

Water(OS-18)

---

## 15. Regulatory Information

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Chemicals listed in TSCA Inventory

Lactic acid; Water

Other regulatory information

We are not able to check up the regulatory information with regard to the substances in your country or region, therefore, we request this matter would be filled by your responsibility.

Regulatory information with regard to this substance in your country or in your region should be examined by your own responsibility.

Ensure this material in compliance with federal requirements and ensure conformity to local regulations.

Regulatory information in this section are limited to intentional ingredient(s), but does not contain information on non-intentional ingredients or impurities which are not informed by supplier(s).

Chemical safety assessment

Advice on safe handling for this product can be found in sections 7 and 8 of this SDS.

---

## 16. Other information

GHS classification and labelling

H314–Skin Corr. 1: H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H318–Eye Dam. 1: H318 Causes serious eye damage

Reference Book

Globally Harmonized System of classification and labelling of chemicals, UN

Recommendations on the TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS 21th edit., 2019 UN

IMDG Code, 2018 Edition (Incorporating Amendment 39–18)

IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations (62nd Edition) 2021

2020 EMERGENCY RESPONSE GUIDEBOOK (US DOT)

2021 TLVs and BEIs. (ACGIH)

JIS Z 7252 : 2019

JIS Z 7253 : 2019

2021 Recommendation on TLVs (JSOH)

Supplier's data/information

Chemicals safety data management system "GHS Assistant" Version 4.16 (<https://www.asahi-ghs.com/>)

NITE Chemical Risk Information Platform "NITE-CHRIP"

([https://www.nite.go.jp/en/chem/chrip/chrip\\_search/systemTop](https://www.nite.go.jp/en/chem/chrip/chrip_search/systemTop))

GHS Classification Guidance for Enterprises 2019 Revised Edition (Ver. 2.0) (Mar. 2020, METI)

Definitions and Abbreviations

SDS (Safety Data Sheet)

LD50 (Lethal Dose, 50%)

LC50 (Lethal Concentration, 50%)

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)

EPA (US Environmental Protection Agency)

NTP (US National Toxicology Program)

JSOH (Japan Society for Occupational Health)

EU (European Union)

EC50 (Effective Concentration, 50%)

NOEC (No Observed Effect Concentration)

BOD (Biochemical Oxygen Demand)

COD (Chemical Oxygen Demand)

BCF (Bioconcentration Factor)

anh (anhydride)

General Disclaimer

This data sheet was created based on the information we currently have and may be revised according to new information. In addition, the precautions apply only to normal handling, and in the case of special handling, please make adequate countermeasure to maintain your safety.

The data given here is based on current knowledge and experience. The purpose of this Safety Data Sheet is to describe the products in terms of their safety requirements. The data does not signify any warranty with regard to the products' properties.

The GHS classification data given here is based on current Japan official data (NITE published in 2020).